

INNOVATIVE ELECTROSPUN NANOFIBER MEMBRANE BY COUPLING ELECTROSPINNING AND PHOTOINDUCED PROCESS

Thi Nhung Vu¹, Roberta Bongiovanni¹, Marzia Qualio¹, João T. Cabral², Alessandra Vitale¹

¹Department of Applied Science and Technology, Politecnico di Torino, Corso Duca degli Abruzzi, 24, 10129 Torino, Italy

²Department of Chemical Engineering, Imperial College London, London SW7 2AZ, United Kingdom

Electrospinning is well-known as a versatile technique for generating fibers down to the nanoscale and has emerged as a prominent technique with widespread application¹. Electrospun nanofiber membranes (ENMs) are candidates for water purification due to their exceptional properties, including large surface area, high porosity, adjustable pore structure, which surpass current conventional materials and techniques². Further, photo-crosslinking can be employed to improve the thermal, mechanical, and solvent resistance of the membranes, and the photoinduced process can also impart or augment specific functionalities to ENMs³.

In this study, electrospinning of styrene-butadiene rubber latexes (thus using only water as a solvent to mitigate environmental and human concerns) and subsequent thiol-ene photoinduced crosslinking are studied. The influence of polymer suspension properties, electrospinning conditions, and photo-crosslinking parameters and conditions are assessed to tailor the final properties of the ENMs. The resulting electrospun nanofiber membranes will be evaluated in a wide range of applications, including water treatment for heavy metal removal.

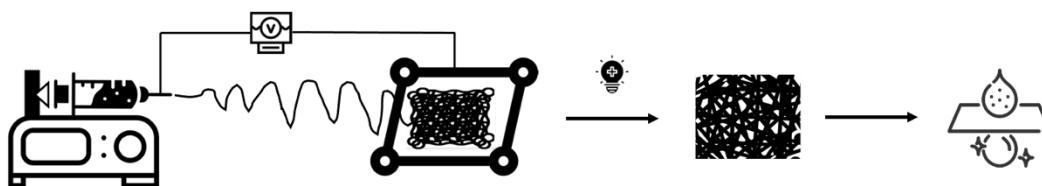


Figure 1. A multi-step and multi-scale approach for generating functional ENMs for water treatment

References

1. Zhu, F., Zheng, Y.-M., Zhang, B.-G. & Dai, Y.-R. A critical review on the electrospun nanofibrous membranes for the adsorption of heavy metals in water treatment. *J. Hazard. Mater.* **401**, 123608 (2021).
2. Esfahani, A. R., Zhang, Z., Sip, Y. Y. L., Zhai, L. & Sadmani, A. H. M. A. Removal of heavy metals from water using electrospun polyelectrolyte complex fiber mats. *J. Water Process Eng.* **37**, 101438 (2020).
3. Vitale, A. *et al.* Tuning Porosity and Functionality of Electrospun Rubber Nanofiber Mats by Photo-Crosslinking. *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **11**, 24544–24551 (2019).